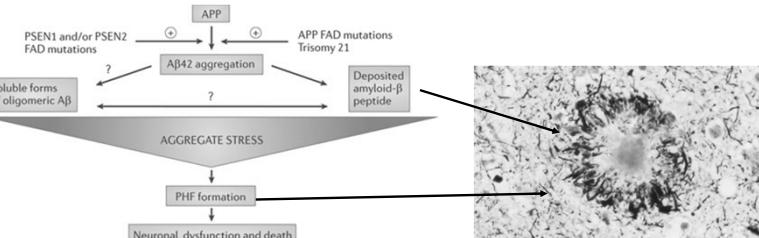


The role of N-terminal truncated A β peptides in Alzheimer's Disease Development

Claus U. Pietrzik, PhD

Professor for Pathobiochemistry
University Medical Center of the
Johannes Gutenberg-University Mainz

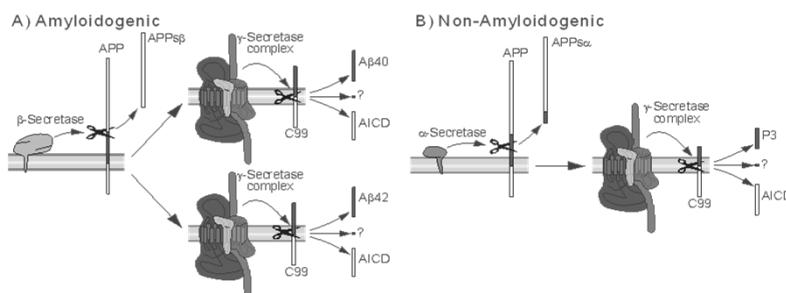
Alzheimer's Disease and amyloid hypothesis



Nature Reviews | Drug Discovery

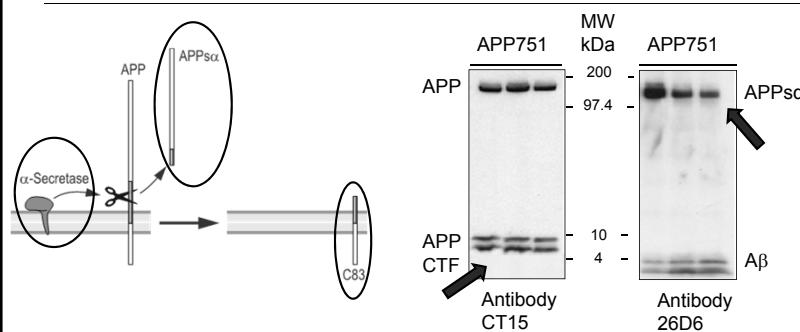
From: Eric Karan, Marc Mercken & Bart De Strooper
Nature Reviews Drug Discovery 10, 698-712 (September 2011)

APP Processing

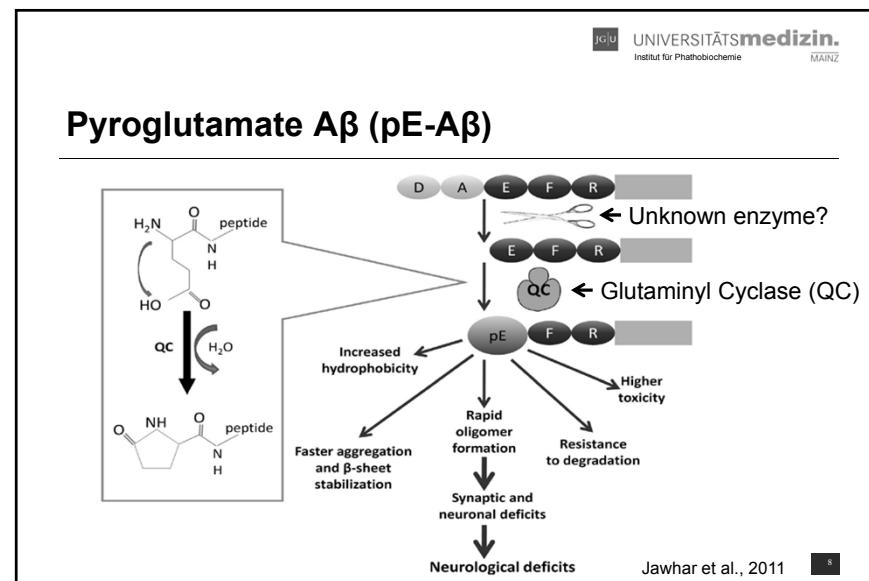
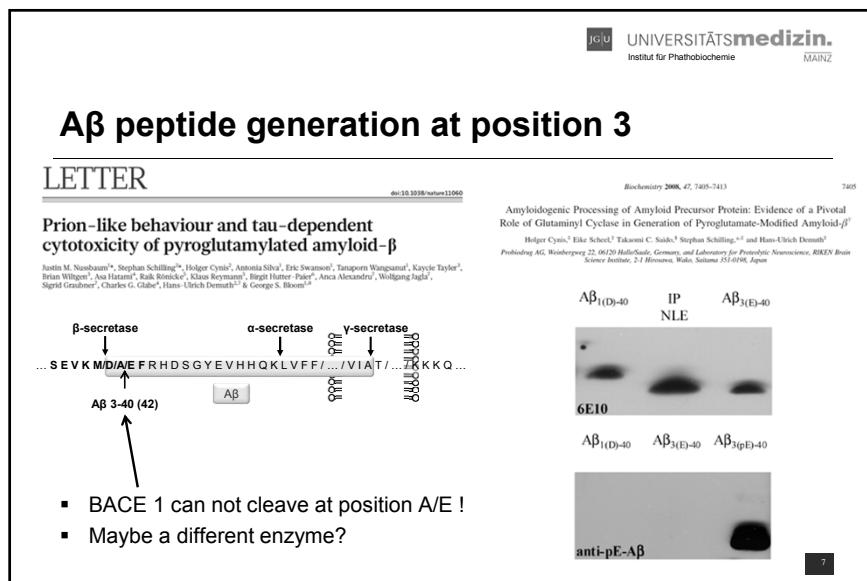
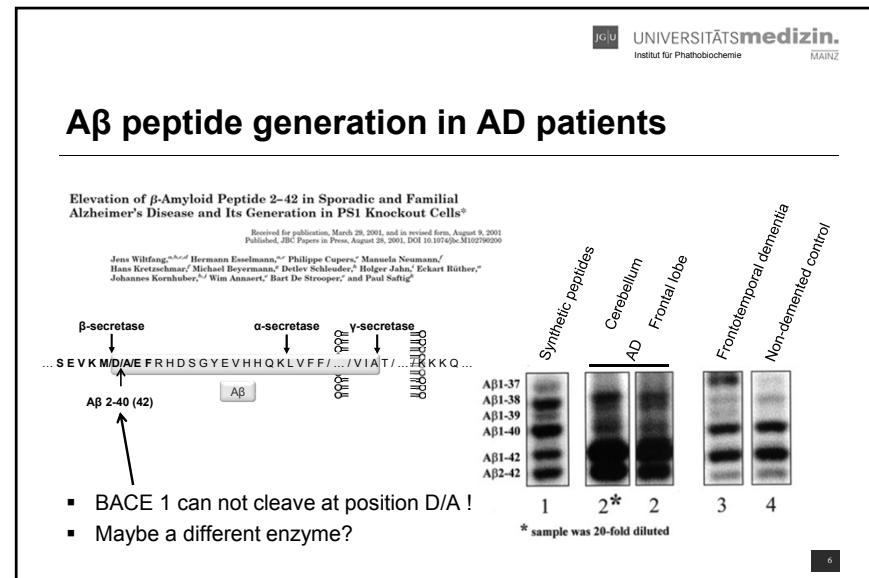
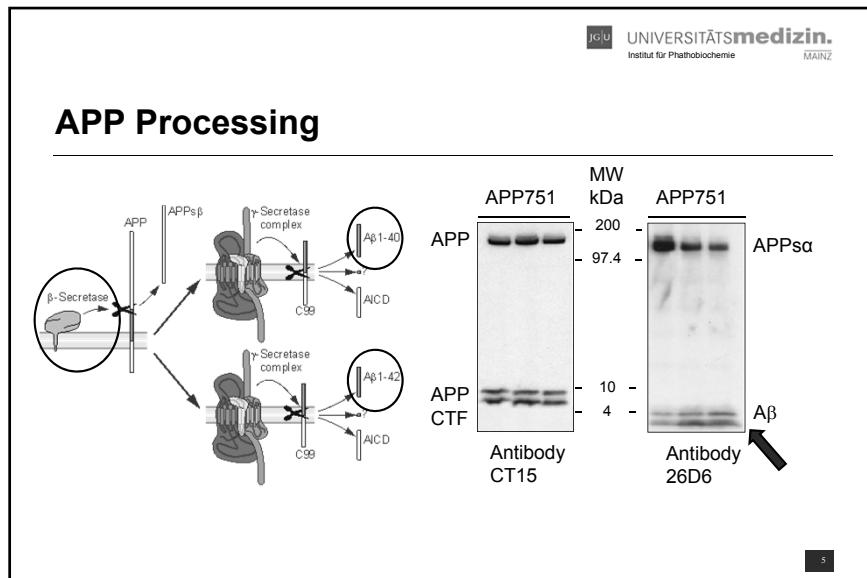


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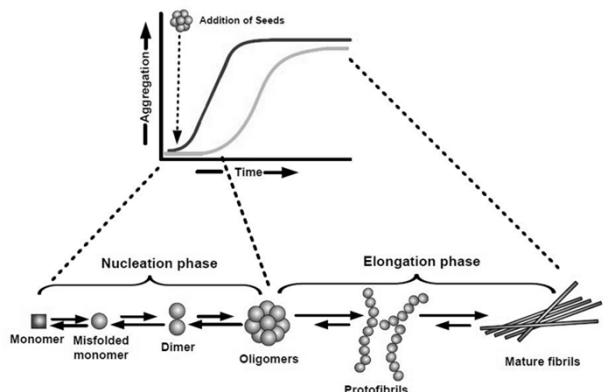
APP Processing



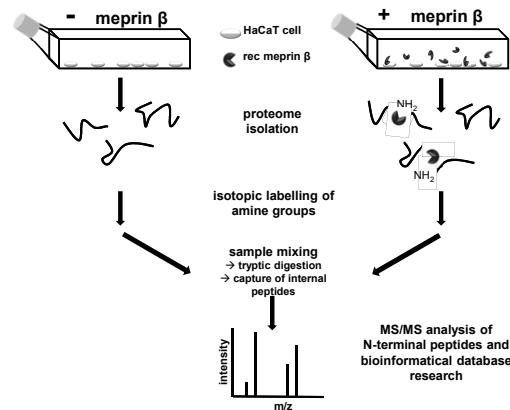
4



Pyroglutamate A β (pE-A β) aggregates faster

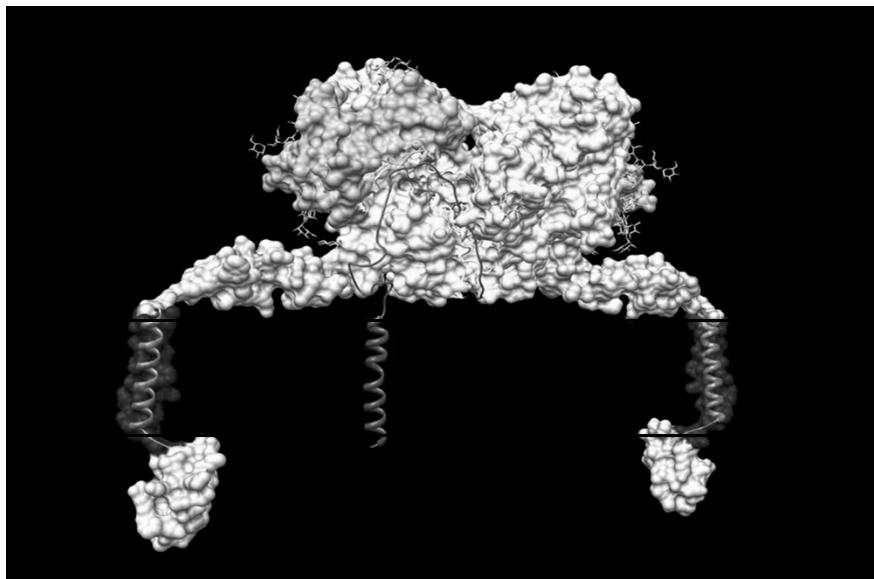


TAILS (Terminal Amine Isotopic Labeling of Substrates)



Jefferson et al. 2012 CMLS

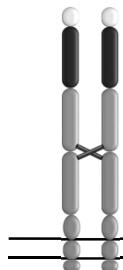
10



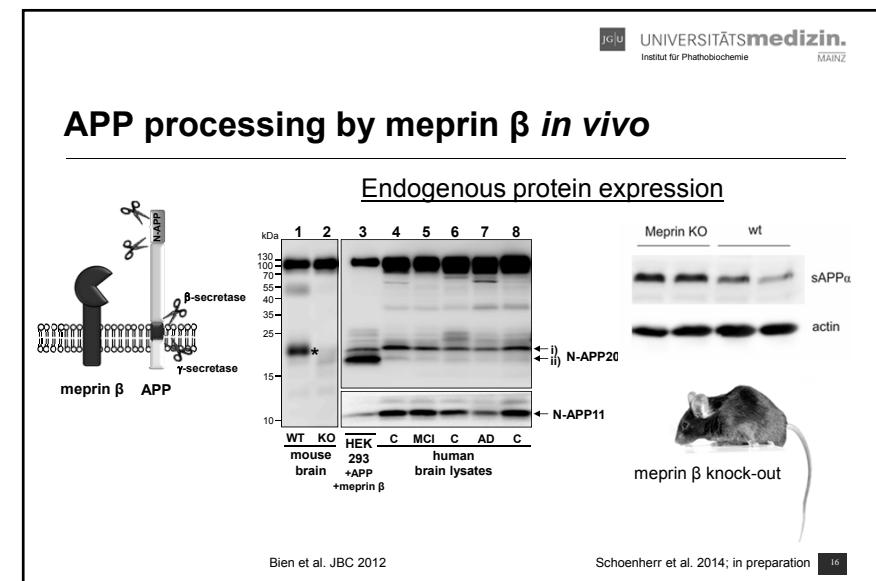
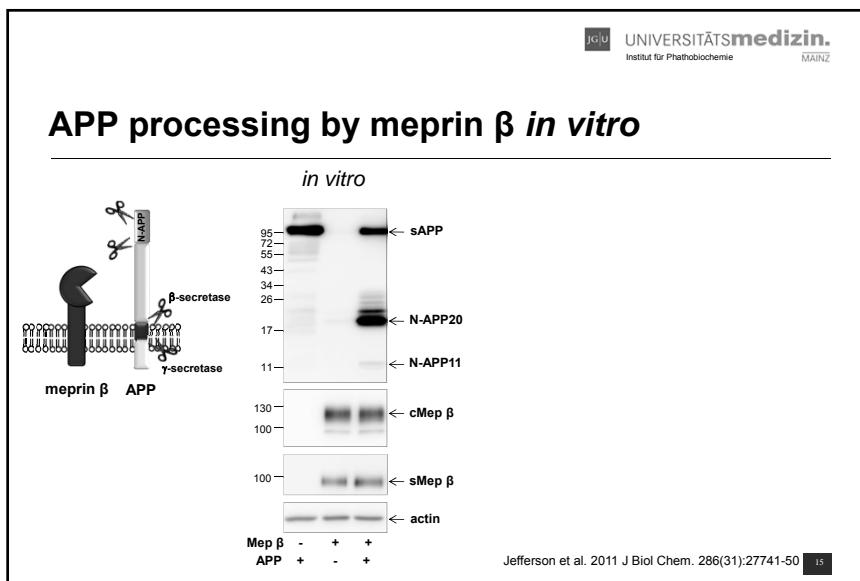
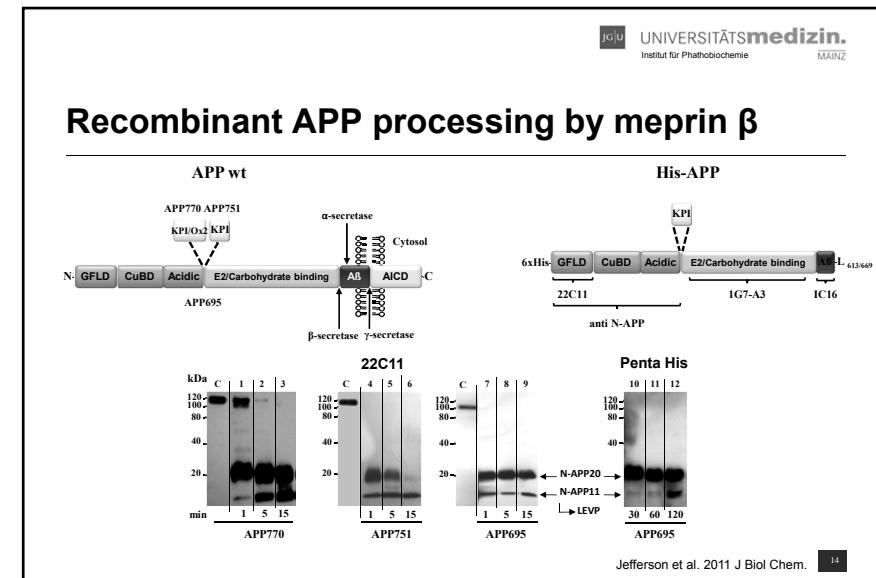
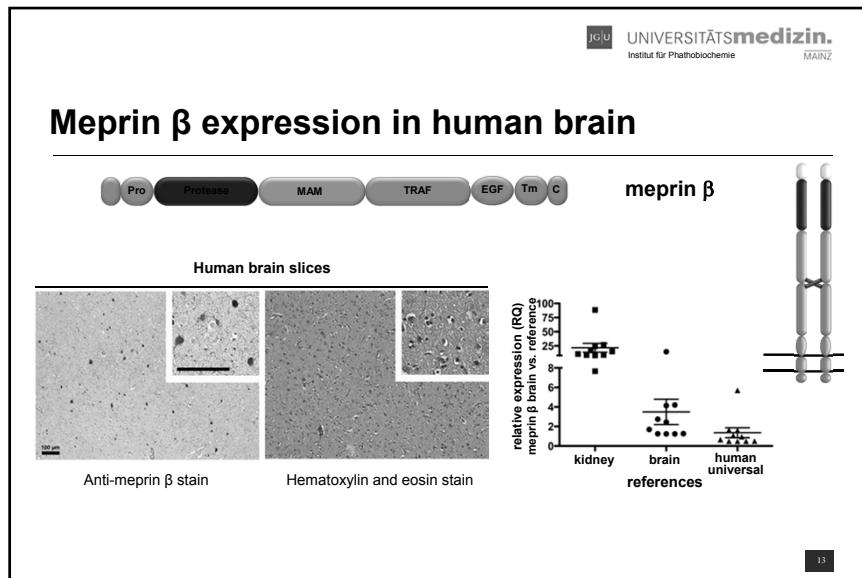
Meprin (metalloprotease from renal tissue)

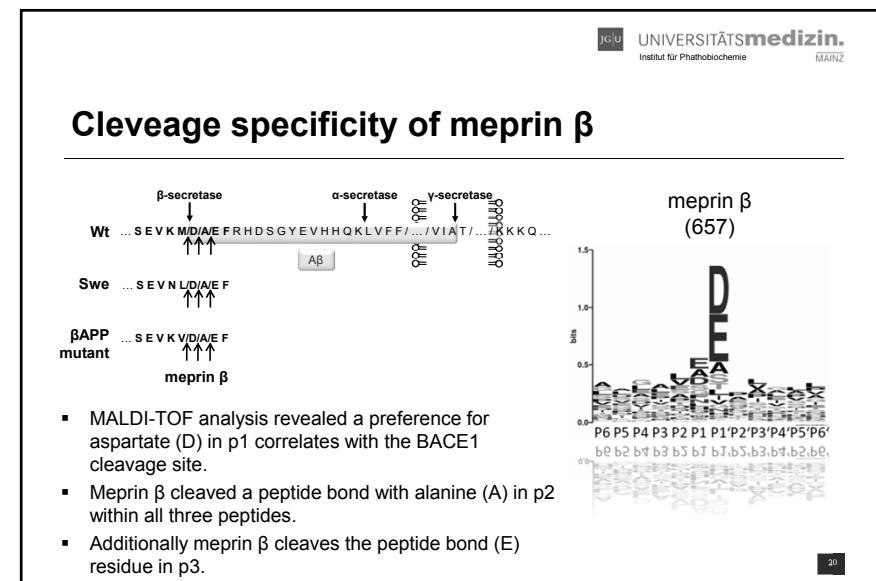
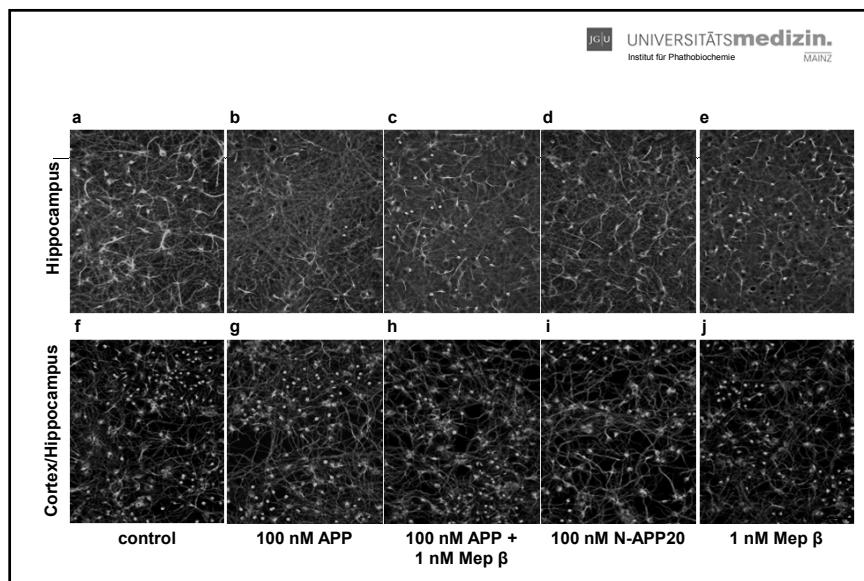
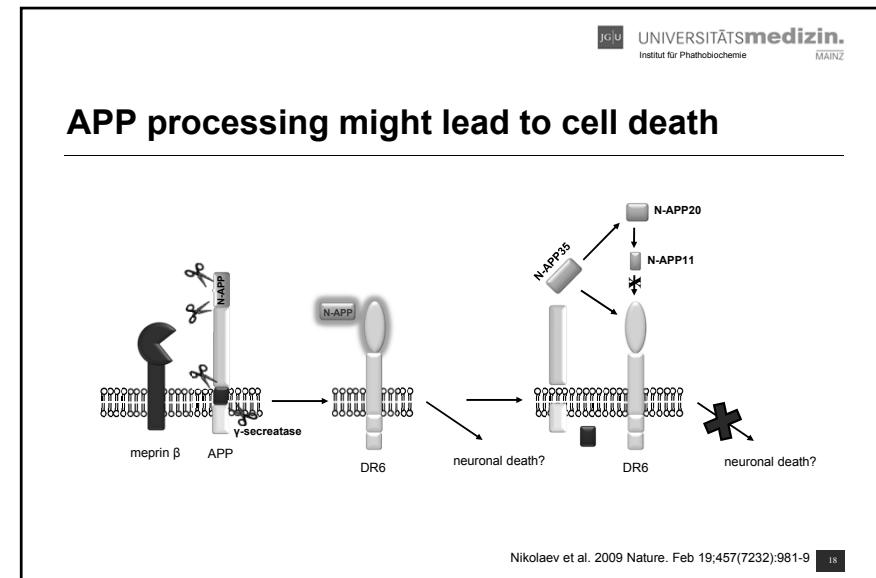
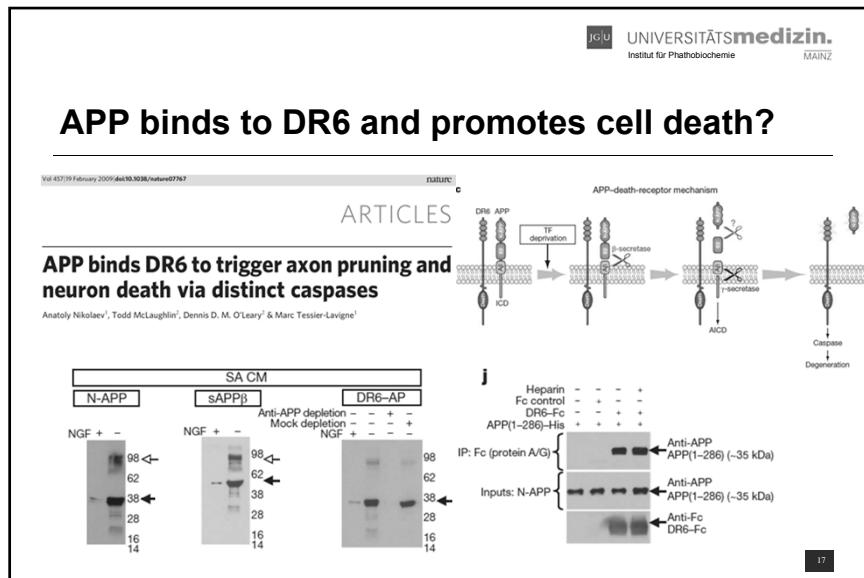
Pro Protease MAM TRAF EGF Tm C meprin β

- Astacin family, metzincin superfamily
- Zinc-binding motif
- Complex glycosylated type 1 membrane protein
- Meprins exclusively in vertebrates
- Surface expression as dimer

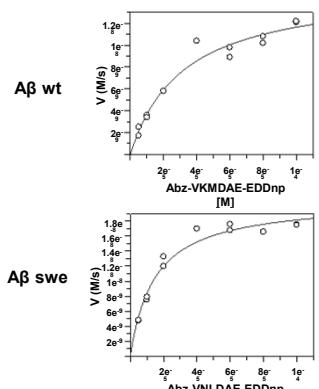


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Proteolytic efficiency of meprin β for APP

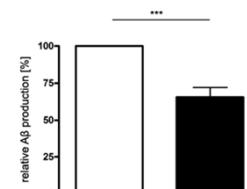


- APPwt and APPswe fluorogenic substrates.
- MEF wt, MEF BACE1/2 KO - and MEF BACE1/2 KO cells stably transfected with meprin β .
- ~50% increased activity of the meprin β overexpressing cells.

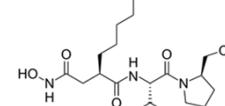
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Actinonin:

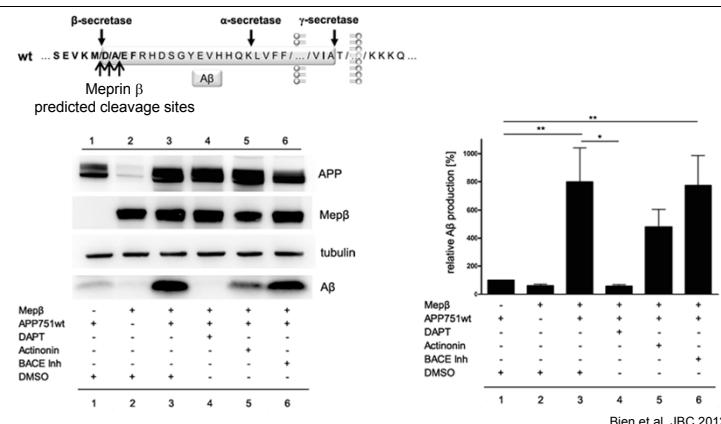
- Actinonin is a bioactive peptide and antibiotic.
- Actinonin is a potent inhibitor of CD13 and Aminopeptidase (leucine aminopeptidase).
- Actinonin has been observed to be an inhibitor of PDF (peptide deformylase), meprin α , and thermolysin.
- Inhibition of endogenous meprin β expression reduces A β secretion.



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Meprin β overexpression increases A β production



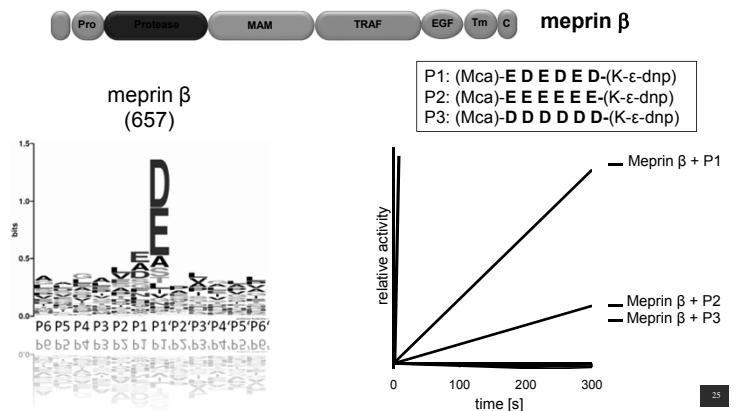
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Cell-bound Meprin β is responsible for A β generation

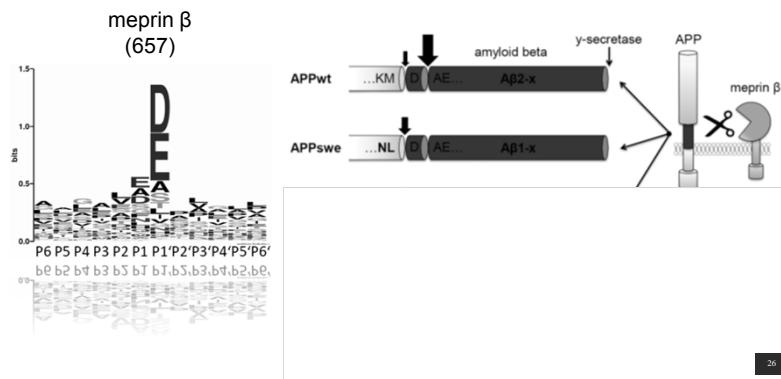


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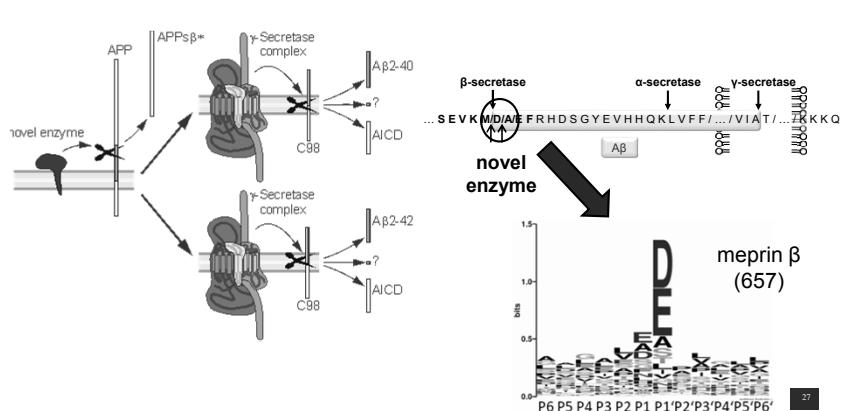
Meprin β cleaves acidic peptides



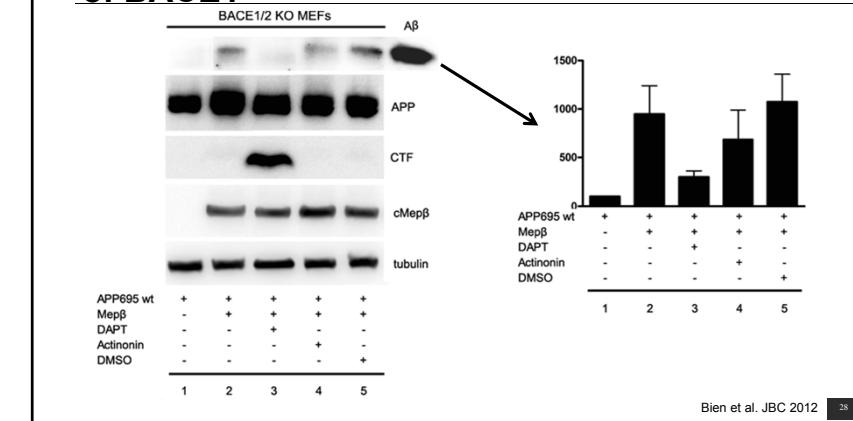
APP may be an ideal target for meprin β



APP processing by a novel enzyme

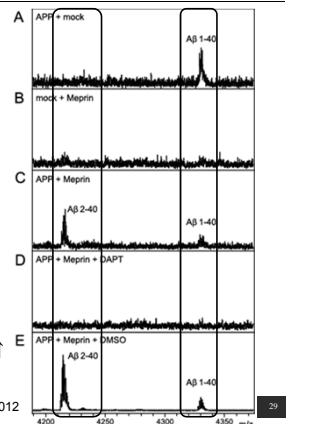


Meprin β generates A β -peptides in the absence of BACE1



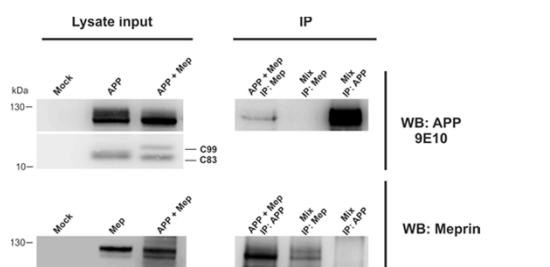
Meprin β generates N-terminal truncated A β_{2-40}

- A: APP695 + Mock → A β 1-40 ↑
 - B: Mock + Meprin β → A β ↓
 - C: APP695 + Meprin β → A β 1-40 ↑ + **A β 2-40** ↑
 - D: APP695 + Meprin β + DAPT → A β ↓
 - E: APP695 + Meprin β + DMSO → A β 1-40 ↑ +



Bien et al. IBC 2012

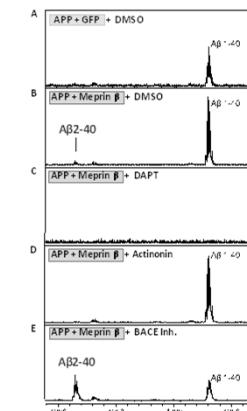
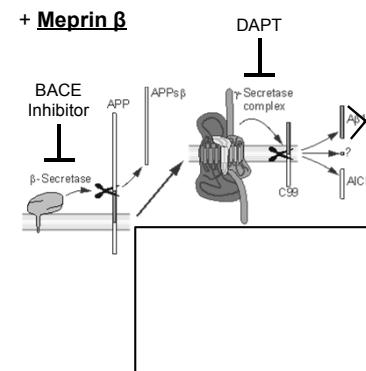
APP interacts with Meprin β



- Interaction between Meprin β and APP is specific within the same cell.

Schoenherr et al. 2014: in preparation

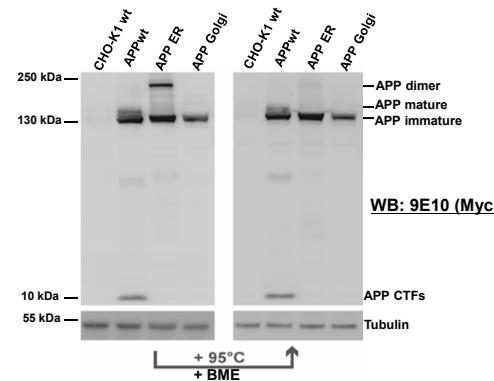
Meprin β generates N-terminal truncated A β_{2-40}



$\Delta\mu/\mu$ $\Delta\sigma/\sigma$ $\Delta\alpha/\alpha$ $\Delta\beta/\beta$ $\Delta\gamma/\gamma$

APP can form SDS-resistant dimers in the ER

- PAGE on 4-12 % BisTris Acrylamide Gels
 - dimers do not dissociate by SDS-PAGE
 - stable under standard-detergent lysis conditions
 - suggesting presence of intermolecular S-S bonds generated in ER



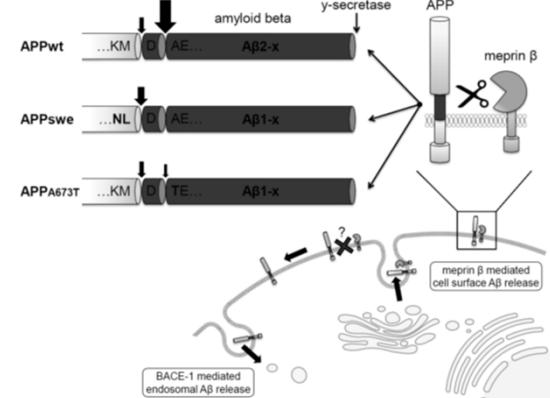
Isbert et al. 2012 Cell Mol Life Sci

Summary

- Meprin β processes APP *in vivo*.
- Meprin β levels are increased in AD brain.
- Meprin β overexpression increases A β -production in the absence of BACE1.
- Meprin β interacts with APP and generates A β prior to endosomal compartments.
- Meprin β generates A β 2-40 peptides preferentially from APPwt.

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Meprin β processes APP



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Funding Organizations:



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- Christoph Becker-Pauly (University Kiel)
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